## Govt. College Mangali- Lesson Plan B.Sc. I, Odd Sem 2025-26 (Dept. of Physics)

| Academic Calender- Odd Sem 2025-26                                      |                          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Teaching-I                                                              | 14.07.2025 to 18.10.2025 |
| Vacations(Diwali)                                                       | 19.10.2025 to 26.10.2025 |
| Teaching-II                                                             | 27.10.2025 to 21.11.2025 |
| End Semester Examinations (Major Test)(for UTD and Affiliated Colleges) | 22.11.2025 to 20.12.2025 |
| Winter Vacations (for Affiliated Colleges)                              | 21.12.2025 to 31.12.2025 |

|                     | eacher: Dr. Manjeet Sin                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>Session:</b> 2025-26                                                                                                                                                          |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Subject: Pl         |                                                                                                                   | Nomenclature of Paper: Mechanics                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Paper Code: C24PHY101T&P                                                                                                                                                         |
| Week                | July 25/Duration                                                                                                  | Topic- Unit-I                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 1                   | 14 July-19 July                                                                                                   | Rigid body, Moment of Inertia, Radius of Gyratio parallel axis (with proof), Moment of Inertia of ring, D                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 2                   | 21 Il., 26 Il.,                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 2                   | 21 July-26 July                                                                                                   | Moment of Inertia of Angular Disc, Solid cylind PRACTICAL-1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | -                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 3                   | 28 July-31 July                                                                                                   | Torque, Rotational Kinetic Energy, Angular momentum momentum, rolling motion PRACTICAL-2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | um, Law of conservation of angular                                                                                                                                               |
| Week                | Aug 25/Duration                                                                                                   | <b>Topic-</b> Unit-I & 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 1                   | 04 Aug -09 Aug                                                                                                    | Condition for pure rolling, acceleration of body rolling Moment of Inertia of an irregular body. Assignment &                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 2                   | 11 Aug -16 Aug                                                                                                    | Deforming force, Elastic limit, stress, strain and the rigidity, Relation between shear angle and angle of twan elastic body, PRACTICAL-3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | eir types, Hooke's law, Modulus of                                                                                                                                               |
| 3                   | 18 Aug -23 Aug                                                                                                    | Elongation produced in heavy rod due to its own weight in it, Tension in rotating rod, Poisson's ratio and its litheir relations. PRACTICAL-4                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | imiting value, Elastic Constants, and                                                                                                                                            |
| 4                   | 25 Aug -30 Aug                                                                                                    | Torque required for twisting cylinder, bending of magnitude, determination of elastic constants for magnitude. Assignment & Test of UNIT-2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Week                | Sept 25/Duration                                                                                                  | Topic- Unit-III                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 1                   | 01 Sept -06 Sept                                                                                                  | Law of gravitation, Gravitational potential energy, Iner<br>and field due to spherical shell and solid sphere, PRAC                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 2                   | 08 Sept -13 Sept                                                                                                  | Motion of a particle under a central force field, Two one-body problem and its solution, PRACTICAL-6                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | o-body problem and its reduction to                                                                                                                                              |
| 3                   | 15 Sept -20 Sept                                                                                                  | Differential Equation of motion with central force and                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|                     | 13 Sept -20 Sept                                                                                                  | Differential Equation of motion with central force and                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | its solution, PRACTICAL-7                                                                                                                                                        |
| 4                   | 22 Sept -27 Sept                                                                                                  | Concept of power Law Potentials, Kepler's Laws of P of UNIT-3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|                     |                                                                                                                   | Concept of power Law Potentials, Kepler's Laws of P of UNIT-3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Planetary motion. Assignment & Test                                                                                                                                              |
| 4                   | 22 Sept -27 Sept                                                                                                  | Concept of power Law Potentials, Kepler's Laws of P                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Planetary motion. Assignment & Test                                                                                                                                              |
| 4<br>Week           | 22 Sept -27 Sept Oct 25/Duration                                                                                  | Concept of power Law Potentials, Kepler's Laws of P of UNIT-3  Topic- UNIT-IV Michelson's Morley experiment and its outcomes, Post                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Planetary motion. Assignment & Test  V  Itulates of special theory of relativity, action, Time dilation, Relativistic                                                            |
| 4 <b>Week</b> 1     | 22 Sept -27 Sept  Oct 25/Duration 01 Oct -04 Oct  06 Oct -11 Oct  13 Oct -18 Oct                                  | Concept of power Law Potentials, Kepler's Laws of P of UNIT-3  Topic- UNIT-IV Michelson's Morley experiment and its outcomes, Post Lorentz Transformations, PRACTICAL-8  Simultaneity and order of events, Lorentz contrates transformation of velocity, relativistic addition of velocity and order of events, relativistic Dog transformation of energy and momentum, Transformation UNIT-3                                                         | Planetary motion. Assignment & Test  Autulates of special theory of relativity, action, Time dilation, Relativistic cities, PRACTICAL-9  Appler effect, Relativistic kinematics, |
| 4 Week 1 2          | 22 Sept -27 Sept  Oct 25/Duration 01 Oct -04 Oct  06 Oct -11 Oct                                                  | Concept of power Law Potentials, Kepler's Laws of P of UNIT-3  Topic- UNIT-IV Michelson's Morley experiment and its outcomes, Post Lorentz Transformations, PRACTICAL-8  Simultaneity and order of events, Lorentz contrattransformation of velocity, relativistic addition of velocity Variation of mass-energy equivalence, relativistic Dottransformation of energy and momentum, Transformation                                                   | Planetary motion. Assignment & Test  Autulates of special theory of relativity, action, Time dilation, Relativistic cities, PRACTICAL-9  Appler effect, Relativistic kinematics. |
| 4 Week 1 2 3        | 22 Sept -27 Sept  Oct 25/Duration 01 Oct -04 Oct  06 Oct -11 Oct  13 Oct -18 Oct                                  | Concept of power Law Potentials, Kepler's Laws of P of UNIT-3  Topic- UNIT-IV Michelson's Morley experiment and its outcomes, Post Lorentz Transformations, PRACTICAL-8  Simultaneity and order of events, Lorentz contrates transformation of velocity, relativistic addition of velocity and order of events, relativistic Dog transformation of energy and momentum, Transformation UNIT-3                                                         | Planetary motion. Assignment & Test  Autulates of special theory of relativity, action, Time dilation, Relativistic cities, PRACTICAL-9  Appler effect, Relativistic kinematics, |
| 4 Week 1 2 3 4      | 22 Sept -27 Sept  Oct 25/Duration 01 Oct -04 Oct  06 Oct -11 Oct  13 Oct -18 Oct  27 Oct -31 Oct                  | Concept of power Law Potentials, Kepler's Laws of P of UNIT-3  Topic- UNIT-IV Michelson's Morley experiment and its outcomes, Post Lorentz Transformations, PRACTICAL-8  Simultaneity and order of events, Lorentz contratransformation of velocity, relativistic addition of velocity variation of mass-energy equivalence, relativistic Dottransformation of energy and momentum, Transformatunit-3  Revision of UNIT-1 PRACTICAL-10                | Planetary motion. Assignment & Test  Autulates of special theory of relativity, action, Time dilation, Relativistic cities, PRACTICAL-9  Appler effect, Relativistic kinematics. |
| 4 Week 1 2 3 4 Week | 22 Sept -27 Sept  Oct 25/Duration 01 Oct -04 Oct  06 Oct -11 Oct  13 Oct -18 Oct  27 Oct -31 Oct  Nov 25/Duration | Concept of power Law Potentials, Kepler's Laws of P of UNIT-3  Topic- UNIT-IV  Michelson's Morley experiment and its outcomes, Post Lorentz Transformations, PRACTICAL-8  Simultaneity and order of events, Lorentz contrastransformation of velocity, relativistic addition of velocity ariation of mass-energy equivalence, relativistic Dottransformation of energy and momentum, Transformation UNIT-3  Revision of UNIT-1 PRACTICAL-10  Revision | Planetary motion. Assignment & Test  Autulates of special theory of relativity, action, Time dilation, Relativistic cities, PRACTICAL-9  Appler effect, Relativistic kinematics. |

## Govt. College Mangali- Lesson Plan B.Sc. II, Odd Sem 2025-26 (Dept. of Physics)

| Academic Calender- Odd Sem 2025-26                                      |                          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Teaching-I                                                              | 14.07.2025 to 18.10.2025 |
| Vacations(Diwali)                                                       | 19.10.2025 to 26.10.2025 |
| Teaching-II                                                             | 27.10.2025 to 21.11.2025 |
| End Semester Examinations (Major Test)(for UTD and Affiliated Colleges) | 22.11.2025 to 20.12.2025 |
| Winter Vacations (for Affiliated Colleges)                              | 21.12.2025 to 31.12.2025 |

| Name of Te              | eacher: Dr. Manjeet Sing                                                                                                                                                                 | gh Class: B. Sc. III Sem Session: 2025-26                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| Subject: Ph             |                                                                                                                                                                                          | of Paper: Thermodynamics and Statistical Physics Paper Code: C24PHY301T&P                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  |
| Week                    | July 25/Duration                                                                                                                                                                         | Topic- Unit-I                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |  |
| 1                       | 14 July-19 July                                                                                                                                                                          | Thermodynamics systems, variables and equation of state, thermal equilibrium, Zeroth law of thermodynamics; Concept of heat, work and its sign(work done by the system on the system), First law of thermodynamics- its significance and limitations, PRACTICAL-1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |  |
| 2                       | 21 July-26 July                                                                                                                                                                          | Different types of process-isochoric process, isobaric process, adiabatic process, isothermal process, cyclic process, Reversible and irreversible process, First law and cyclic process; Second law of thermodynamics and its significance, PRACTICAL-2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |  |
| 3                       | 28 July-31 July                                                                                                                                                                          | Carnot theorem; Absolute scale of temperature, Absolute Zero, Joule's free expansion, Joule Thomson effect, Entropy, calculations of entropy of reversible and irreversible process, PRACTICAL-3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |  |
| Week                    | Aug 25/Duration                                                                                                                                                                          | Topic- Unit-I & II                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |  |
| 1                       | 04 Aug -09 Aug                                                                                                                                                                           | T-S diagram, entropy of a perfect gas, Nernst heat law (third law of thermodynamics). Assignment & Test of Unit-1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |  |
| 2                       | 11 Aug -16 Aug                                                                                                                                                                           | Derivation of Clausius-Clapeyron and Clausius latent heat equations and their significance, PRACTICAL-3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |  |
| 3                       | 18 Aug -23 Aug                                                                                                                                                                           | phase diagram and triple point of a substance, Thermodynamics functions: Internal energy (U), Helmholtz function (F), Enthalpy (H), Gibbs function (G) and the relations between them, PRACTICAL-4                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |  |
| 4                       | 25 Aug -30 Aug                                                                                                                                                                           | Derivation of Maxwell thermodynamics relations from thermodynamics functions,                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |  |
|                         |                                                                                                                                                                                          | Application of Maxwell relations: relations between two specific heats of gas. Assignment & Test of Unit-2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |  |
| Week                    | Sept 25/Duration                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |  |
| Week                    | Sept 25/Duration 01 Sept -06 Sept                                                                                                                                                        | & Test of Unit-2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |  |
|                         |                                                                                                                                                                                          | & Test of Unit-2  Topic- Unit-III  Distribution of N (for N= 2, 3, 4) distinguishable and indistinguishable particles in two boxes of equal size, microstates and microstate's, PRACTICAL-5  Thermodynamically probability, constraints and accessible states, statistical fluctuations, PRACTICAL-6                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |  |
| 2 3                     | 01 Sept -06 Sept  08 Sept -13 Sept  15 Sept -20 Sept                                                                                                                                     | Topic- Unit-III  Distribution of N (for N= 2, 3, 4) distinguishable and indistinguishable particles in two boxes of equal size, microstates and microstate's, PRACTICAL-5  Thermodynamically probability, constraints and accessible states, statistical fluctuations, PRACTICAL-6  General distribution of distinguishable particles in compartments of different size, postulates of statistical mechanics PRACTICAL-7                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |  |
| 1<br>2<br>3<br>4        | 01 Sept -06 Sept<br>08 Sept -13 Sept<br>15 Sept -20 Sept<br>22 Sept -27 Sept                                                                                                             | & Test of Unit-2  Topic- Unit-III  Distribution of N (for N= 2, 3, 4) distinguishable and indistinguishable particles in two boxes of equal size, microstates and microstate's, PRACTICAL-5  Thermodynamically probability, constraints and accessible states, statistical fluctuations, PRACTICAL-6  General distribution of distinguishable particles in compartments of different size,                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |  |
| 2 3                     | 01 Sept -06 Sept  08 Sept -13 Sept  15 Sept -20 Sept                                                                                                                                     | Topic- Unit-III  Distribution of N (for N= 2, 3, 4) distinguishable and indistinguishable particles in two boxes of equal size, microstates and microstate's, PRACTICAL-5  Thermodynamically probability, constraints and accessible states, statistical fluctuations, PRACTICAL-6  General distribution of distinguishable particles in compartments of different size, postulates of statistical mechanics PRACTICAL-7  PRACTICAL- 8, 9. Assignment & Test of Unit-3  Topic- UNIT-IV                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |  |
| 1 2 3 4 Week 1          | 01 Sept -06 Sept  08 Sept -13 Sept  15 Sept -20 Sept  22 Sept -27 Sept  Oct 25/Duration  01 Oct -04 Oct                                                                                  | Topic- Unit-III  Distribution of N (for N= 2, 3, 4) distinguishable and indistinguishable particles in two boxes of equal size, microstates and microstate's, PRACTICAL-5  Thermodynamically probability, constraints and accessible states, statistical fluctuations, PRACTICAL-6  General distribution of distinguishable particles in compartments of different size, postulates of statistical mechanics PRACTICAL-7  PRACTICAL- 8, 9. Assignment & Test of Unit-3  Topic- UNIT-IV  Classical statistics, basic approach to these statistics, Maxwell-Boltzmann statistics applied to an ideal gas in equilibrium-energy and speed distribution law, PRACTICAL-10                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |  |
| 1 2 3 4 Week 1 2        | 01 Sept -06 Sept  08 Sept -13 Sept  15 Sept -20 Sept  22 Sept -27 Sept  Oct 25/Duration  01 Oct -04 Oct  06 Oct -11 Oct                                                                  | Topic- Unit-III  Distribution of N (for N= 2, 3, 4) distinguishable and indistinguishable particles in two boxes of equal size, microstates and microstate's, PRACTICAL-5  Thermodynamically probability, constraints and accessible states, statistical fluctuations, PRACTICAL-6  General distribution of distinguishable particles in compartments of different size, postulates of statistical mechanics PRACTICAL-7  PRACTICAL- 8, 9. Assignment & Test of Unit-3  Topic- UNIT-IV  Classical statistics, basic approach to these statistics, Maxwell-Boltzmann statistics applied to an ideal gas in equilibrium-energy and speed distribution law, PRACTICAL-10  Most probable speed, average and r.m.s. speed., Need of Quantum statistics- classical versus quantum statistics, PRACTICAL-11                                                                                                                                                                       |  |
| 1 2 3 Week 1 2 3        | 01 Sept -06 Sept  08 Sept -13 Sept  15 Sept -20 Sept  22 Sept -27 Sept  Oct 25/Duration  01 Oct -04 Oct  06 Oct -11 Oct  13 Oct -18 Oct                                                  | Topic- Unit-III  Distribution of N (for N= 2, 3, 4) distinguishable and indistinguishable particles in two boxes of equal size, microstates and microstate's, PRACTICAL-5  Thermodynamically probability, constraints and accessible states, statistical fluctuations, PRACTICAL-6  General distribution of distinguishable particles in compartments of different size, postulates of statistical mechanics PRACTICAL-7  PRACTICAL-8, 9. Assignment & Test of Unit-3  Topic- UNIT-IV  Classical statistics, basic approach to these statistics, Maxwell-Boltzmann statistics applied to an ideal gas in equilibrium-energy and speed distribution law, PRACTICAL-10  Most probable speed, average and r.m.s. speed., Need of Quantum statistics- classical versus quantum statistics, PRACTICAL-11  Bose-Einstein energy distribution Law, Fermi Dirac energy distribution Law. PRACTICAL-12                                                                              |  |
| 1 2 3 4 Week 1 2        | 01 Sept -06 Sept  08 Sept -13 Sept  15 Sept -20 Sept  22 Sept -27 Sept  Oct 25/Duration  01 Oct -04 Oct  06 Oct -11 Oct                                                                  | Topic- Unit-III  Distribution of N (for N= 2, 3, 4) distinguishable and indistinguishable particles in two boxes of equal size, microstates and microstate's, PRACTICAL-5  Thermodynamically probability, constraints and accessible states, statistical fluctuations, PRACTICAL-6  General distribution of distinguishable particles in compartments of different size, postulates of statistical mechanics PRACTICAL-7  PRACTICAL-8, 9. Assignment & Test of Unit-3  Topic- UNIT-IV  Classical statistics, basic approach to these statistics, Maxwell-Boltzmann statistics applied to an ideal gas in equilibrium-energy and speed distribution law, PRACTICAL-10  Most probable speed, average and r.m.s. speed., Need of Quantum statistics- classical versus quantum statistics, PRACTICAL-11  Bose-Einstein energy distribution Law, Fermi Dirac energy distribution Law.                                                                                           |  |
| 1 2 3 Week 1 2 3        | 01 Sept -06 Sept  08 Sept -13 Sept  15 Sept -20 Sept  22 Sept -27 Sept  Oct 25/Duration  01 Oct -04 Oct  06 Oct -11 Oct  13 Oct -18 Oct  27 Oct -31 Oct  Nov 25/Duration                 | Topic- Unit-III  Distribution of N (for N= 2, 3, 4) distinguishable and indistinguishable particles in two boxes of equal size, microstates and microstate's, PRACTICAL-5  Thermodynamically probability, constraints and accessible states, statistical fluctuations, PRACTICAL-6  General distribution of distinguishable particles in compartments of different size, postulates of statistical mechanics PRACTICAL-7  PRACTICAL-8, 9. Assignment & Test of Unit-3  Topic- UNIT-IV  Classical statistics, basic approach to these statistics, Maxwell-Boltzmann statistics applied to an ideal gas in equilibrium-energy and speed distribution law, PRACTICAL-10  Most probable speed, average and r.m.s. speed., Need of Quantum statistics- classical versus quantum statistics, PRACTICAL-11  Bose-Einstein energy distribution Law, Fermi Dirac energy distribution Law. PRACTICAL-12  PRACTICAL-13, 14. Assignment & Test of Unit-4  Revision                     |  |
| 1 2 3 4 Week 1 Week 1   | 01 Sept -06 Sept  08 Sept -13 Sept  15 Sept -20 Sept  22 Sept -27 Sept  Oct 25/Duration  01 Oct -04 Oct  06 Oct -11 Oct  13 Oct -18 Oct  27 Oct -31 Oct  Nov 25/Duration  03 Nov -08 Nov | Topic- Unit-III  Distribution of N (for N= 2, 3, 4) distinguishable and indistinguishable particles in two boxes of equal size, microstates and microstate's, PRACTICAL-5  Thermodynamically probability, constraints and accessible states, statistical fluctuations, PRACTICAL-6  General distribution of distinguishable particles in compartments of different size, postulates of statistical mechanics PRACTICAL-7  PRACTICAL-8, 9. Assignment & Test of Unit-3  Topic- UNIT-IV  Classical statistics, basic approach to these statistics, Maxwell-Boltzmann statistics applied to an ideal gas in equilibrium-energy and speed distribution law, PRACTICAL-10  Most probable speed, average and r.m.s. speed., Need of Quantum statistics- classical versus quantum statistics, PRACTICAL-11  Bose-Einstein energy distribution Law, Fermi Dirac energy distribution Law. PRACTICAL-12  PRACTICAL-13, 14. Assignment & Test of Unit-4  Revision  Revision of UNIT-1 |  |
| 1 2 3 4 Week 1 2 4 Week | 01 Sept -06 Sept  08 Sept -13 Sept  15 Sept -20 Sept  22 Sept -27 Sept  Oct 25/Duration  01 Oct -04 Oct  06 Oct -11 Oct  13 Oct -18 Oct  27 Oct -31 Oct  Nov 25/Duration                 | Topic- Unit-III  Distribution of N (for N= 2, 3, 4) distinguishable and indistinguishable particles in two boxes of equal size, microstates and microstate's, PRACTICAL-5  Thermodynamically probability, constraints and accessible states, statistical fluctuations, PRACTICAL-6  General distribution of distinguishable particles in compartments of different size, postulates of statistical mechanics PRACTICAL-7  PRACTICAL-8, 9. Assignment & Test of Unit-3  Topic- UNIT-IV  Classical statistics, basic approach to these statistics, Maxwell-Boltzmann statistics applied to an ideal gas in equilibrium-energy and speed distribution law, PRACTICAL-10  Most probable speed, average and r.m.s. speed., Need of Quantum statistics- classical versus quantum statistics, PRACTICAL-11  Bose-Einstein energy distribution Law, Fermi Dirac energy distribution Law. PRACTICAL-12  PRACTICAL-13, 14. Assignment & Test of Unit-4  Revision                     |  |

## Govt. College Mangali- Lesson Plan B.Sc. III, Odd Sem 2025-26 (Dept. of Physics)

| Academic Calender- Odd Sem 2025-26                                      |                          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Teaching-I                                                              | 14.07.2025 to 18.10.2025 |
| Vacations(Diwali)                                                       | 19.10.2025 to 26.10.2025 |
| Teaching-II                                                             | 27.10.2025 to 21.11.2025 |
| End Semester Examinations (Major Test)(for UTD and Affiliated Colleges) | 22.11.2025 to 20.12.2025 |
| Winter Vacations (for Affiliated Colleges)                              | 21.12.2025 to 31.12.2025 |

|                                            | eacher: Dr. Manjeet Sing                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |  |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| Subject: Pl                                | <del>,*                                    </del>                                                                                               | of Paper: Elements of Modern Physics Paper Code: CPL-501 & LAB-V                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |  |
| Week                                       | July 25/Duration                                                                                                                                | Topic- Unit-I                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |  |
| 1                                          | 14 July-19 July                                                                                                                                 | Properties of Thermal Radiation, Spectral Distribution of Blackbody Radiation, Kirchhoff's Law, Stefan-Boltzmann Law and Wien's Distribution and Displacement law, Rayleigh-Jean's Law, PRACTICAL-1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |  |
| 2                                          | 21 July-26 July                                                                                                                                 | Ultraviolet Catastrophe, Planck's Quantum Postulates, Planck's Law of Blackbody Radiation: Experimental Verification. PRACTICAL-2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |  |
| 3                                          | 28 July-31 July                                                                                                                                 | Photo-electric effect and Compton scattering; Pair production and annihilation, Bremsstrahlung effect, Cherenkov radiation, Production of X-rays. PRACTICAL-3, Assignment & Test of Unit-1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |  |
| Week                                       | Aug 25/Duration                                                                                                                                 | Topic- Unit- II                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |  |
| 1                                          | 04 Aug -09 Aug                                                                                                                                  | Drawbacks of Rutherford model, Bohr atomic model; Bohr's quantization rule and atomic stability; Calculation of energy levels for hydrogen like atoms and their spectra, Effect of nuclear mass on spectra. PRACTICAL-4                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  |
| 2                                          | 11 Aug -16 Aug                                                                                                                                  | Correspondence principle, De Broglie wavelength and matter waves; Wave-particle duality; Frank-Hertz, Davison. PRACTICAL-5                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |  |
| 3                                          | 18 Aug -23 Aug                                                                                                                                  | Germer experiment, phase velocity, group velocity and their relations. PRACTICAL-6                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |  |
| 4                                          | 25 Aug -30 Aug                                                                                                                                  | PRACTICAL-7&8. Assignment & Test of Unit-2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |  |
| Week                                       | Sept 25/Duration                                                                                                                                | Topic- Unit-III                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |  |
| 1                                          | 01 Sept -06 Sept                                                                                                                                | Estimating minimum energy of a confined particle using uncertainty principle; Energy-time uncertainty principle,                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |  |
| i                                          |                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |  |
| 2                                          | 08 Sept -13 Sept                                                                                                                                | Properties of wave-function, Physical Interpretation of wave-function. Momentum and Energy operators, Stationary states, Physical interpretation of a wave function, probabilities and normalization,                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |  |
| 3                                          | 15 Sept -20 Sept                                                                                                                                | Energy operators, Stationary states, Physical interpretation of a wave function,                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |  |
|                                            | 15 Sept -20 Sept<br>22 Sept -27 Sept                                                                                                            | Energy operators, Stationary states, Physical interpretation of a wave function, probabilities and normalization,                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |  |
| 3                                          | 15 Sept -20 Sept                                                                                                                                | Energy operators, Stationary states, Physical interpretation of a wave function, probabilities and normalization,  Schrodinger Equation, Particle in 1-dimention infinite potential well.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |  |
| 3 4                                        | 15 Sept -20 Sept<br>22 Sept -27 Sept                                                                                                            | Energy operators, Stationary states, Physical interpretation of a wave function, probabilities and normalization,  Schrodinger Equation, Particle in1-dimention infinite potential well.  Assignment & Test of Unit-3  Topic- UNIT-IV  Absorption and emission of radiation (qualitative only); Basic features of LASER, Population inversion;                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |  |
| 3<br>4<br><b>Week</b>                      | 15 Sept -20 Sept<br>22 Sept -27 Sept<br>Oct 25/Duration                                                                                         | Energy operators, Stationary states, Physical interpretation of a wave function, probabilities and normalization,  Schrodinger Equation, Particle in1-dimention infinite potential well.  Assignment & Test of Unit-3  Topic- UNIT-IV  Absorption and emission of radiation (qualitative only); Basic features of LASER, Population inversion;  Resonance cavity; laser pumping; threshold condition for laser emission; Einstein's Coefficient, 3 level and 4 level system,                                                                                                                                             |  |
| 3<br>4<br><b>Week</b><br>1                 | 15 Sept -20 Sept<br>22 Sept -27 Sept<br>Oct 25/Duration<br>01 Oct -04 Oct<br>06 Oct -11 Oct<br>13 Oct -18 Oct                                   | Energy operators, Stationary states, Physical interpretation of a wave function, probabilities and normalization,  Schrodinger Equation, Particle in1-dimention infinite potential well.  Assignment & Test of Unit-3  Topic- UNIT-IV  Absorption and emission of radiation (qualitative only); Basic features of LASER, Population inversion;  Resonance cavity; laser pumping; threshold condition for laser emission; Einstein's Co-                                                                                                                                                                                  |  |
| 3<br>4<br>Week<br>1                        | 15 Sept -20 Sept<br>22 Sept -27 Sept<br>Oct 25/Duration<br>01 Oct -04 Oct<br>06 Oct -11 Oct                                                     | Energy operators, Stationary states, Physical interpretation of a wave function, probabilities and normalization,  Schrodinger Equation, Particle in1-dimention infinite potential well.  Assignment & Test of Unit-3  Topic- UNIT-IV  Absorption and emission of radiation (qualitative only); Basic features of LASER, Population inversion;  Resonance cavity; laser pumping; threshold condition for laser emission; Einstein's Coefficient, 3 level and 4 level system,  Basic principle and working of He-Ne LASER and Ruby LASER, Applications of LASER Assignment & Test of Unit-4                               |  |
| 3<br>4<br>Week<br>1<br>2                   | 15 Sept -20 Sept 22 Sept -27 Sept Oct 25/Duration 01 Oct -04 Oct 06 Oct -11 Oct 13 Oct -18 Oct 27 Oct -31 Oct Nov 25/Duration                   | Energy operators, Stationary states, Physical interpretation of a wave function, probabilities and normalization,  Schrodinger Equation, Particle in1-dimention infinite potential well.  Assignment & Test of Unit-3  Topic- UNIT-IV  Absorption and emission of radiation (qualitative only); Basic features of LASER, Population inversion;  Resonance cavity; laser pumping; threshold condition for laser emission; Einstein's Coefficient, 3 level and 4 level system,  Basic principle and working of He-Ne LASER and Ruby LASER, Applications of LASER Assignment & Test of Unit-4  Revision                     |  |
| 3<br>4<br>Week<br>1<br>2<br>3<br>4         | 15 Sept -20 Sept 22 Sept -27 Sept Oct 25/Duration 01 Oct -04 Oct  06 Oct -11 Oct  13 Oct -18 Oct 27 Oct -31 Oct  Nov 25/Duration 03 Nov -08 Nov | Energy operators, Stationary states, Physical interpretation of a wave function, probabilities and normalization,  Schrodinger Equation, Particle in1-dimention infinite potential well.  Assignment & Test of Unit-3  Topic- UNIT-IV  Absorption and emission of radiation (qualitative only); Basic features of LASER, Population inversion;  Resonance cavity; laser pumping; threshold condition for laser emission; Einstein's Coefficient, 3 level and 4 level system,  Basic principle and working of He-Ne LASER and Ruby LASER, Applications of LASER Assignment & Test of Unit-4  Revision  Revision of UNIT-1 |  |
| 3<br>4<br>Week<br>1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>Week | 15 Sept -20 Sept 22 Sept -27 Sept Oct 25/Duration 01 Oct -04 Oct 06 Oct -11 Oct 13 Oct -18 Oct 27 Oct -31 Oct Nov 25/Duration                   | Energy operators, Stationary states, Physical interpretation of a wave function, probabilities and normalization,  Schrodinger Equation, Particle in1-dimention infinite potential well.  Assignment & Test of Unit-3  Topic- UNIT-IV  Absorption and emission of radiation (qualitative only); Basic features of LASER, Population inversion;  Resonance cavity; laser pumping; threshold condition for laser emission; Einstein's Coefficient, 3 level and 4 level system,  Basic principle and working of He-Ne LASER and Ruby LASER, Applications of LASER Assignment & Test of Unit-4  Revision                     |  |

## Govt. College Mangali- Lesson Plan B.Sc. III, Odd Sem 2025-26 (Dept. of Physics)

| Academic Calender- Odd Sem 2025-26                                      |                          |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| Teaching-I                                                              | 14.07.2025 to 18.10.2025 |  |
| Vacations(Diwali)                                                       | 19.10.2025 to 26.10.2025 |  |
| Teaching-II                                                             | 27.10.2025 to 21.11.2025 |  |
| End Semester Examinations (Major Test)(for UTD and Affiliated Colleges) | 22.11.2025 to 20.12.2025 |  |
| Winter Vacations (for Affiliated Colleges)                              | 21.12.2025 to 31.12.2025 |  |

| - torrect Of I | eacher: Dr. Manjeet Sing          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |  |
|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| Subject: Ph    | nysics Nomenclature               | of Paper: Nuclear Physics Paper Code: CPL-502 & LAB-VI                                                                                                                                                                       |  |
| Week           | July 25/Duration                  | Topic- Unit-I                                                                                                                                                                                                                |  |
| 1              | 14 July-19 July                   | Nuclear composition (p-e and p-n hypotheses), Nuclear properties; Nuclear mass, size, spin, parity, magnetic dipole moment, PRACTICAL-1                                                                                      |  |
| 2              | 21 July-26 July                   | Quadruple moment (shape concept) and binding energy, nuclear binding energy curve. PRACTICAL-2                                                                                                                               |  |
| 3              | 28 July-31 July                   | Law of Radioactive Decay, Half-life, Radioactive Series, α-decay: Range of α-particles, Geiger-Nuttal law and α-particle Spectra, PRACTICAL-3,                                                                               |  |
| Week           | Aug 25/Duration                   | Topic- Unit- I & II                                                                                                                                                                                                          |  |
| 1              | 04 Aug -09 Aug                    | β-decay, Energy Spectra and Neutrino Hypothesis, γ-decay : Origin of γ-rays. PRACTICAL-4, Assignment & Test of Unit-1                                                                                                        |  |
| 2              | 11 Aug -16 Aug                    | Similarity between nuclear matter and liquid drop, Liquid Drop Model, Semi-classical Mass formula, Limitations of liquid drop model, PRACTICAL-5                                                                             |  |
| 3              | 18 Aug -23 Aug                    | Magic number, Experimental signature of shell structure in nuclei, Nuclear Shell Model (qualitative only) and its application, PRACTICAL-6                                                                                   |  |
| 4              | 25 Aug -30 Aug                    | Meson Theory of Nuclear Forces. Assignment & Test of Unit-2                                                                                                                                                                  |  |
| Week           | Sept 25/Duration                  | Topic- Unit-III                                                                                                                                                                                                              |  |
| 1              | 01 Sept -06 Sept                  | Interaction of heavy charged particles (proton, Alpha particles etc.); Energy loss of heavy charged particle (Discussion of Bethe formula), Range of alpha particles. Interaction of light charged particle (Beta-particle), |  |
| 2              | 08 Sept -13 Sept                  | Interaction of Gamma Ray; Passage of Gamma radiations through matter (Photoelectric, Compton and pair production effect), PRACTICAL-6                                                                                        |  |
| 3              | 15 Sept -20 Sept                  | Absorption of Gamma rays (Mass attenuation coefficient), Types of nuclear reactions, Concept of reaction cross-section, Concept of Compound and Direct Reactions.                                                            |  |
| 4              | 22 Sept -27 Sept                  | Assignment & Test of Unit-3                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  |
| Week           | Oct 25/Duration                   | Topic- UNIT-IV                                                                                                                                                                                                               |  |
| 1              | 01 Oct -04 Oct                    | Gas filled counters; Ionization chamber, proportional counter, G.M. Counter (detailed study), PRACTICAL-7                                                                                                                    |  |
| 2              | 06 Oct -11 Oct                    | Basic principle of scintillation counter and semiconductor detectors. PRACTICAL-8                                                                                                                                            |  |
| 3              | 13 Oct -18 Oct                    | General aspects of reactor design, Nuclear fission reactor (Principle, construction, working and use)                                                                                                                        |  |
|                |                                   | ,                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |  |
| 4              | 27 Oct -31 Oct                    | Particle Accelerator facilities in India, Linear Accelerator, Cyclotron, Synchrotron Assignment & Test of Unit-4                                                                                                             |  |
| 4<br>Week      | Nov 25/Duration                   | Particle Accelerator facilities in India, Linear Accelerator, Cyclotron, Synchrotron Assignment & Test of Unit-4  Revision                                                                                                   |  |
|                | Nov 25/Duration<br>03 Nov -08 Nov | Particle Accelerator facilities in India, Linear Accelerator, Cyclotron, Synchrotron Assignment & Test of Unit-4  Revision  Revision of UNIT-1                                                                               |  |
| Week           | Nov 25/Duration                   | Particle Accelerator facilities in India, Linear Accelerator, Cyclotron, Synchrotron Assignment & Test of Unit-4  Revision                                                                                                   |  |